On ethics, Trudeau a distant third and drops five points in four days – May up – Sheer and Singh flat

National survey released March, 2019
Project 2019-1384

Special four day impact study of Jody Wilson-Raybould testimony

CTV NEWS

(n) NANOS SURVEY

Lack of confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner is up seven points in four days

The following research was conducted in two waves, one wave was completed on the Monday prior to the testimony of Former Minister of Justice and Attorney General of Canada Jody Wilson-Raybould with regards to SNC Lavalin, and the second wave was completed on the Friday following the testimony. On ethics, Trudeau loses five points while May gains six points in four days. Confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner is down from Monday, and while the importance of an issue like the economy is down over the last four days, it continues to trump an issue like SNC Lavalin.

- **Confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner is down from Monday** – Although over five in ten (53%, down from 59% on Monday) Canadians give a neutral score (four to seven out of ten) to their confidence in politicians behaving ethically, they are more than three times as likely to say they have very low confidence (36%, up from 29% over the four day period), score of one to three out of ten) that politicians behave ethically, compared to very high confidence (10%, 11% four days ago, score of eight to ten out of ten). One per cent are unsure. The average confidence score is 4.5 nationally, down from 4.8, while the highest average was recorded in Quebec (5.3, 5.6 four days ago) and the lowest in the Prairies (4.0, 4.1 four days ago).

- **May sees a six point increase as the most ethical leader, Trudeau is down by five points in four days** – Close to three in ten Canadians (30%, up from 23%) believe May is the most ethical leader, followed by Sheer (21% both Monday and Friday), Trudeau (12%, down from 17% four days ago), Singh (seven per cent, six per cent on Monday), Bernier and Blanchet (three and two per cent, respectively). Fifteen per cent are unsure and 12 per cent say none are ethical. May is most frequently considered most ethical in British Columbia and Atlantic (44% and 38% respectively, up from 36% each four days ago), Sheer is most frequently considered most ethical in the Prairies (34%, 32% on Monday). Men (27%) are more likely than women (15%) to consider Sheer ethical.

SUMMARY

Importance of an issue like the economy compared to an issue like the SNC Lavalin controversy is down over the last four days but the economy is still 2.5 times more important than the SNC Lavalin controversy

- **Canadians most frequently score Green Party as most ethical, followed by Conservatives** – Over a quarter of Canadians (28%, up from 23% on Monday) believe the Green Party is the most ethical party, followed by the Conservatives (21%, consistent with Monday's findings), the NDP (11%, 12% on Monday), the Liberals (10%, down from 14% in four days), the People's Party (three per cent, two per cent on Monday), and the Bloc Quebecois (two per cent, three per cent four days ago). Friday, 11 per cent are unsure and 14 per cent say none are ethical. The Green Party is most frequently considered most ethical in British Columbia (38%, 30% according to Monday's findings), and the Conservatives are most frequently considered most ethical in the Prairies (39%, 40% on Monday).

- **Canadians are now split on whether a Liberal or Conservative led government would be more ethical** – Just over a third of Canadians (34%, 39% on Monday) say a government led by the Justin Trudeau Liberals would be more ethical, while also approximately a third (34%, consistent with Monday's findings; higher in the Prairies – 49% and among men – 40%) say a government led by the Andrew Sheer Conservatives would be more ethical. Nearly a third (32%) are unsure.

- **Importance of an issue like the economy compared to an issue like the SNC Lavalin controversy is strong but down over the last four days** – Two thirds (67%, down from 73% four days ago) of Canadians say the economy will influence their vote, compared to a quarter (26%, up from 17% on Monday) who say SNC Lavalin will influence their vote in the next federal election. Eight per cent are unsure.
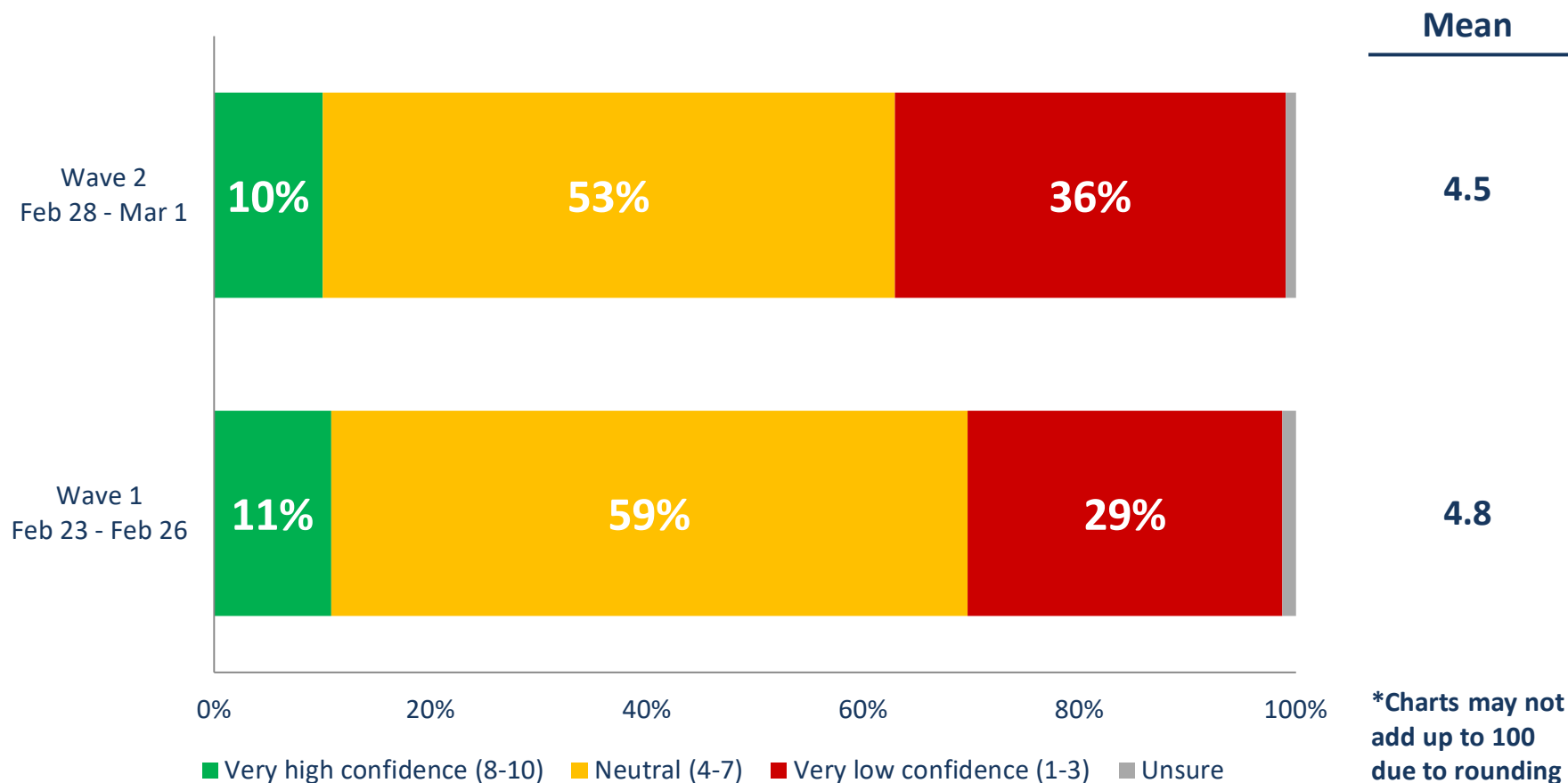
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between February 23rd and 26th, 2019 as part of an omnibus survey, and a second RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 750 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between February 28th and March 1st, 2019. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20, and the margin of error for a random survey of 750 Canadians is ±3.6 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

Readers should note that the sample for the second wave of research was drawn from the same 1,000 participants of the first wave to allow for a direct comparability on the impact of the testimony.

This study was commissioned by CTV News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Confidence in politicians behaving ethically

Mean

			Mean
Wave 2 Feb 28 - Mar 1	**10%** / **53%** / **36%**		**4.5**
Wave 1 Feb 23 - Feb 26	**11%** / **59%** / **29%**		**4.8**

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%   100%

■ Very high confidence (8-10) ■ Neutral (4-7) ■ Very low confidence (1-3) ■ Unsure

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is very low confidence and 10 very high confidence, how would you rate your confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner?

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Confidence in politicians behaving ethically – Wave 1

Mean 4.8

- ■ Very high confidence (8-10): 11%
- ■ Neutral (4-7): 59%
- ■ Very low confidence (1-3): 29%
- ■ Unsure: 1%

	Mean
Atlantic (n=100)	4.8
Quebec (n=250)	5.6
Ontario (n=300)	4.9
Prairies (n=200)	4.1
British Columbia (n=150)	4.6
Male (n=517)	4.8
Female (n=483)	4.8
18 to 34 (n=257)	4.7
35 to 54 (n=446)	4.7
55 plus (n=297)	5.0

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
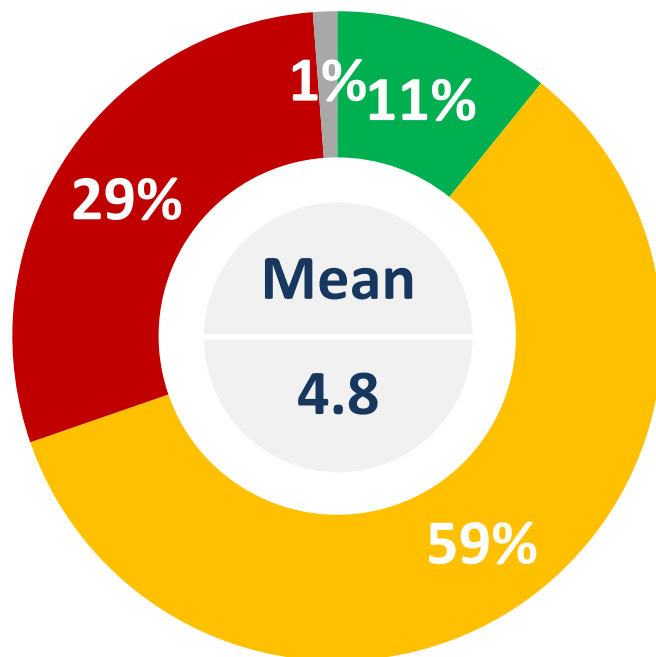*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

QUESTION – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is very low confidence and 10 very high confidence, how would you rate your confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner?

Confidence in politicians behaving ethically – Wave 2
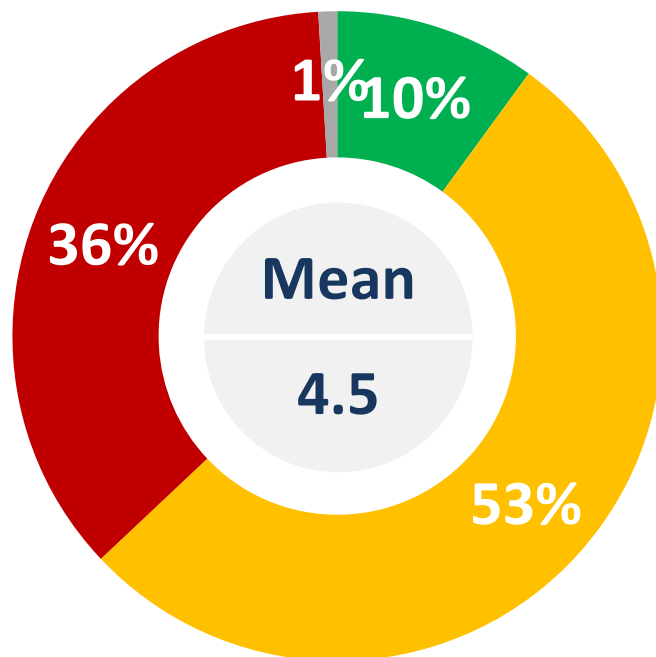
	Mean
Atlantic (n=79)	4.0
Quebec (n=174)	5.3
Ontario (n=236)	4.5
Prairies (n=149)	4.0
British Columbia (n=112)	4.1
Male (n=398)	4.6
Female (n=352)	4.4
18 to 34 (n=195)	4.3
35 to 54 (n=335)	4.5
55 plus (n=220)	4.6

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Donut chart:
- 1%
- 10%
- 53%
- 36%
- Mean 4.5

Legend: ■ Very high confidence (8-10) ■ Neutral (4-7) ■ Very low confidence (1-3) ■ Unsure

QUESTION – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is very low confidence and 10 very high confidence, how would you rate your confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner?

Most ethical federal party leader

Wave 2
Feb 28 - Mar 1: Elizabeth May 29%, Andrew Scheer 21%, Justin Trudeau 12%, Jagmeet Singh 7%, Maxime Bernier 3%, Yves-François Blanchet 2%, Unsure 15%, None 12%

Wave 1
Feb 23 - Feb 26: Elizabeth May 23%, Andrew Scheer 21%, Justin Trudeau 17%, Jagmeet Singh 6%, Maxime Bernier 3%, Yves-François Blanchet 3%, Unsure 16%, None 11%

Legend:
- Elizabeth May
- Maxime Bernier
- Andrew Scheer
- Yves-François Blanchet
- Justin Trudeau
- Unsure
- Jagmeet Singh
- None

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Which one of the following federal party leaders do you believe is the most ethical? [RANDOMIZED]

Most ethical federal party leader – Wave 1

	May
Atlantic (n=100)	**35.7%**
Quebec (n=250)	**16.1%**
Ontario (n=300)	**23.0%**
Prairies (n=200)	**16.1%**
British Columbia (n=150)	**36.4%**
Male (n=517)	**19.4%**
Female (n=483)	**26.9%**
18 to 34 (n=257)	**22.9%**
35 to 54 (n=446)	**20.4%**
55 plus (n=297)	**25.8%**

Donut chart values: 23%, 21%, 17%, 6%, 3%, 3%, 16%, 11%

Legend:
- Elizabeth May
- Andrew Scheer
- Justin Trudeau
- Jagmeet Singh
- Maxime Bernier
- Yves-François Blanchet
- Unsure
- None

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
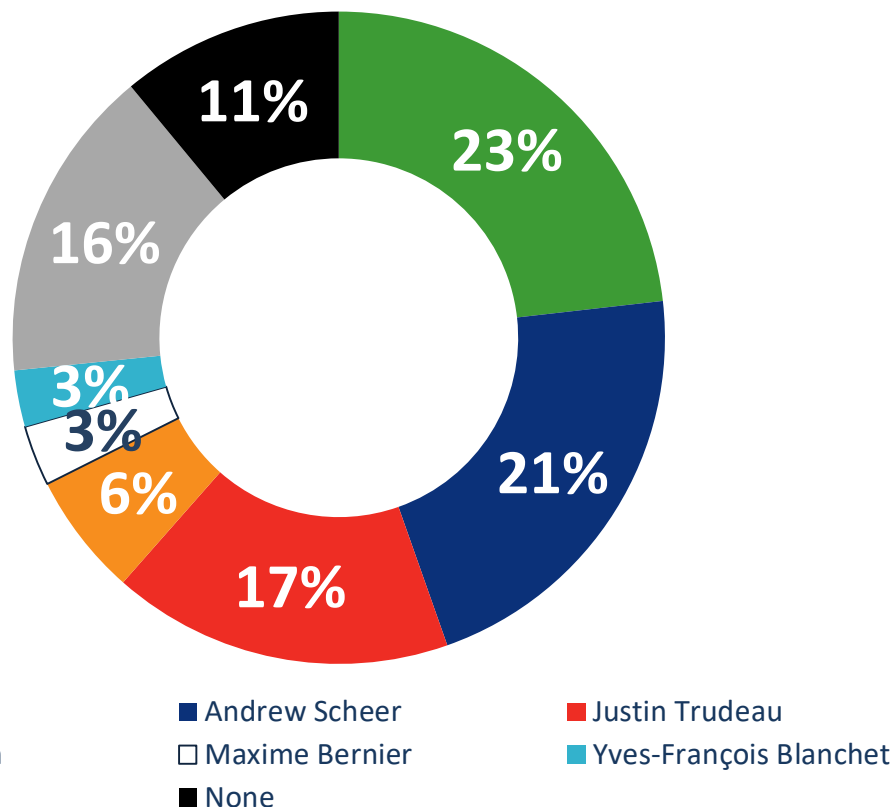***Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.**

QUESTION – Which one of the following federal party leaders do you believe is the most ethical? [RANDOMIZED]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, February 23rd to 26th, 2019, n=1000, accurate 3.1 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
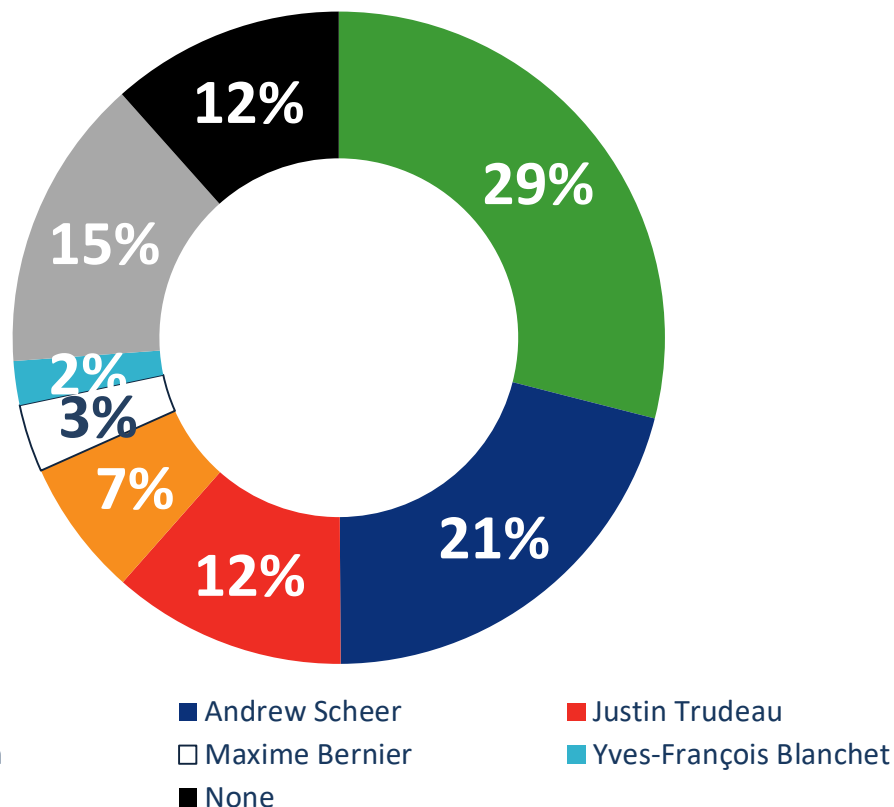
8

Most ethical federal party leader – Wave 2

	May
Atlantic (n=79)	**37.5%**
Quebec (n=174)	**24.7%**
Ontario (n=236)	**28.3%**
Prairies (n=149)	**19.7%**
British Columbia (n=112)	**44.1%**
Male (n=398)	**24.3%**
Female (n=352)	**33.5%**
18 to 34 (n=195)	**29.3%**
35 to 54 (n=335)	**27.9%**
55 plus (n=220)	**29.7%**

Pie chart values:
- Elizabeth May: 29%
- Andrew Scheer: 21%
- Justin Trudeau: 12%
- Jagmeet Singh: 7%
- Maxime Bernier: 3%
- Yves-François Blanchet: 2%
- Unsure: 15%
- None: 12%

■ Elizabeth May   ■ Andrew Scheer   ■ Justin Trudeau
■ Jagmeet Singh   □ Maxime Bernier   ■ Yves-François Blanchet
■ Unsure   ■ None

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

QUESTION – Which one of the following federal party leaders do you believe is the most ethical? [RANDOMIZED]
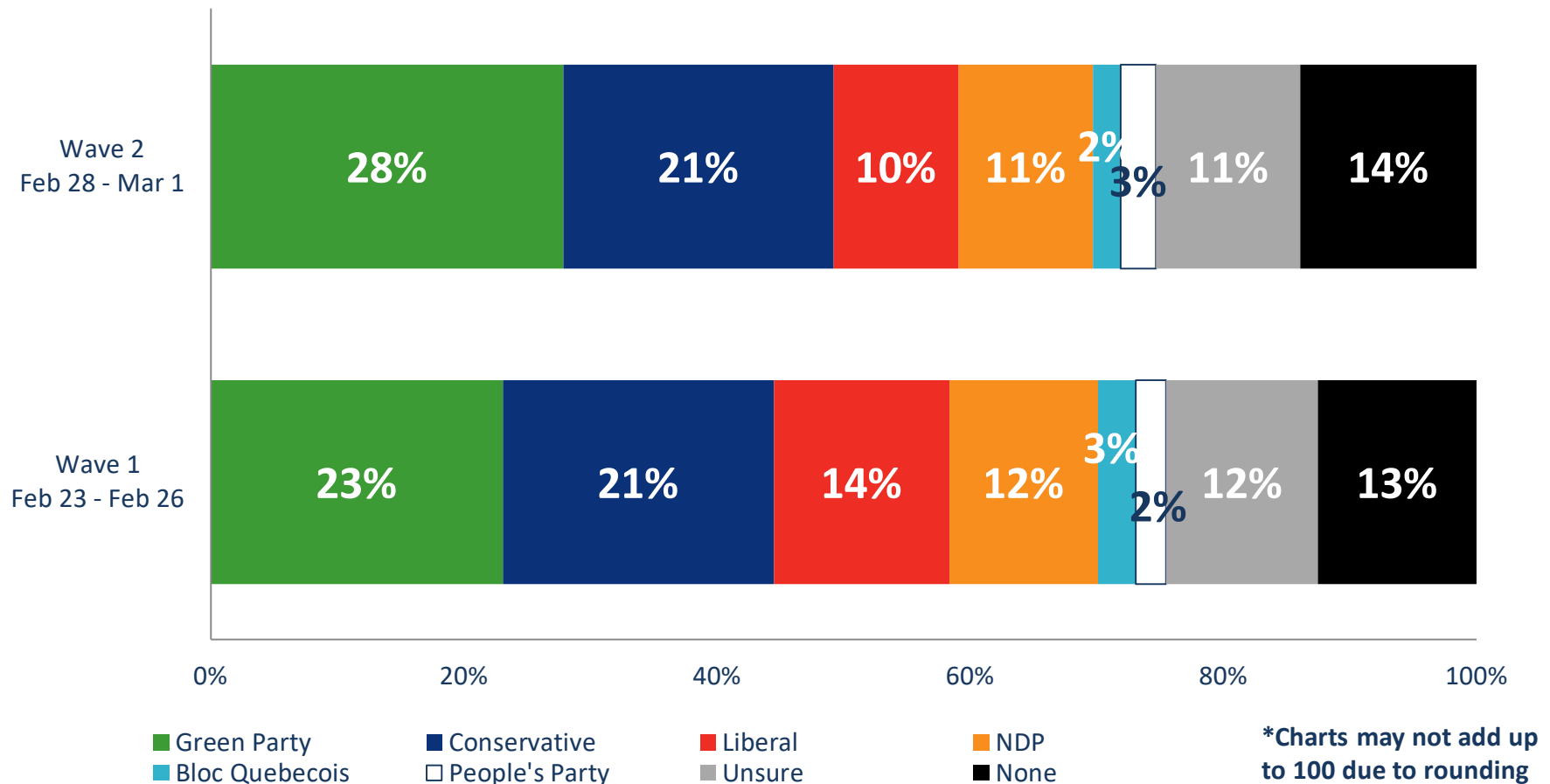
Most ethical federal political party

	Green Party	Conservative	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	People's Party	Unsure	None
Wave 2 Feb 28 - Mar 1	28%	21%	10%	11%	2%	3%	11%	14%
Wave 1 Feb 23 - Feb 26	23%	21%	14%	12%	3%	2%	12%	13%

- Green Party
- Conservative
- Liberal
- NDP
- Bloc Quebecois
- People's Party
- Unsure
- None

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Which one of the following federal political parties do you believe is the most ethical? [RANDOMIZED]
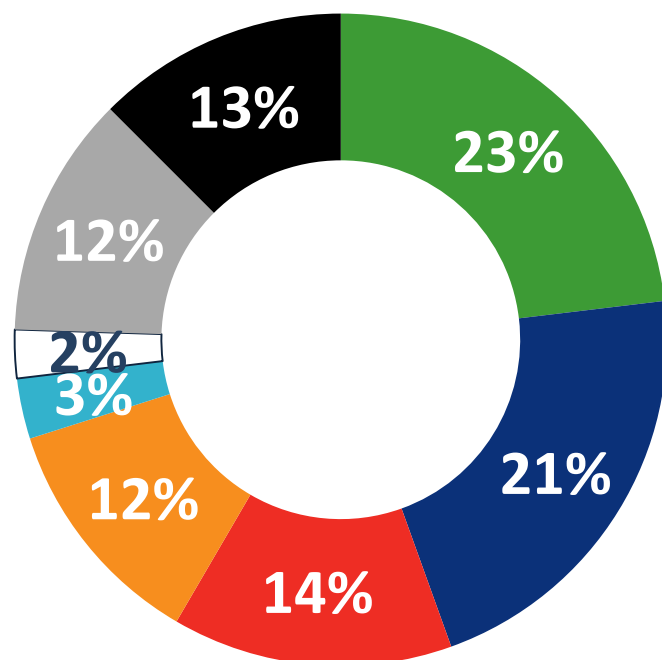
10

Most ethical federal political party – Wave 1

Donut chart:
- Green Party: 23%
- Conservative: 21%
- Liberal: 14%
- NDP: 12%
- Bloc Quebecois: 3%
- People's Party: 2%
- Unsure: 12%
- None: 13%

Legend:
- ■ Green Party
- ■ Conservative
- ■ Liberal
- ■ NDP
- ■ Bloc Quebecois
- □ People's Party
- ■ Unsure
- ■ None

	Green Party
Atlantic (n=100)	**32.5%**
Quebec (n=250)	**19.2%**
Ontario (n=300)	**24.1%**
Prairies (n=200)	**16.7%**
British Columbia (n=150)	**30.2%**
Male (n=517)	**21.0%**
Female (n=483)	**25.2%**
18 to 34 (n=257)	**25.0%**
35 to 54 (n=446)	**21.9%**
55 plus (n=297)	**22.9%**

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

QUESTION – Which one of the following federal political parties do you believe is the most ethical? [RANDOMIZED]

Most ethical federal political party – Wave 2
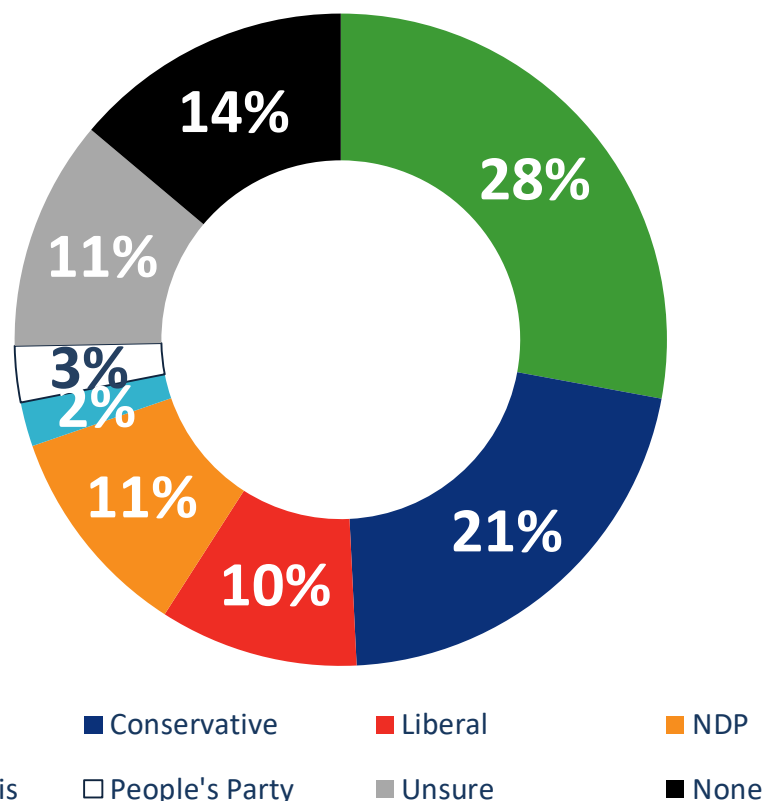
	Green Party
Atlantic (n=79)	**27.4%**
Quebec (n=174)	**26.4%**
Ontario (n=236)	**27.8%**
Prairies (n=149)	**22.8%**
British Columbia (n=112)	**37.7%**
Male (n=398)	**23.6%**
Female (n=352)	**32.0%**
18 to 34 (n=195)	**29.7%**
35 to 54 (n=335)	**25.0%**
55 plus (n=220)	**29.2%**

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Pie chart values: Green Party 28%, Conservative 21%, Liberal 10%, NDP 11%, Bloc Quebecois 2%, People's Party 3%, Unsure 11%, None 14%

Legend: ■ Green Party ■ Conservative ■ Liberal ■ NDP ■ Bloc Quebecois ▢ People's Party ■ Unsure ■ None

QUESTION – Which one of the following federal political parties do you believe is the most ethical? [RANDOMIZED]

Ethical government showdown

Wave 2
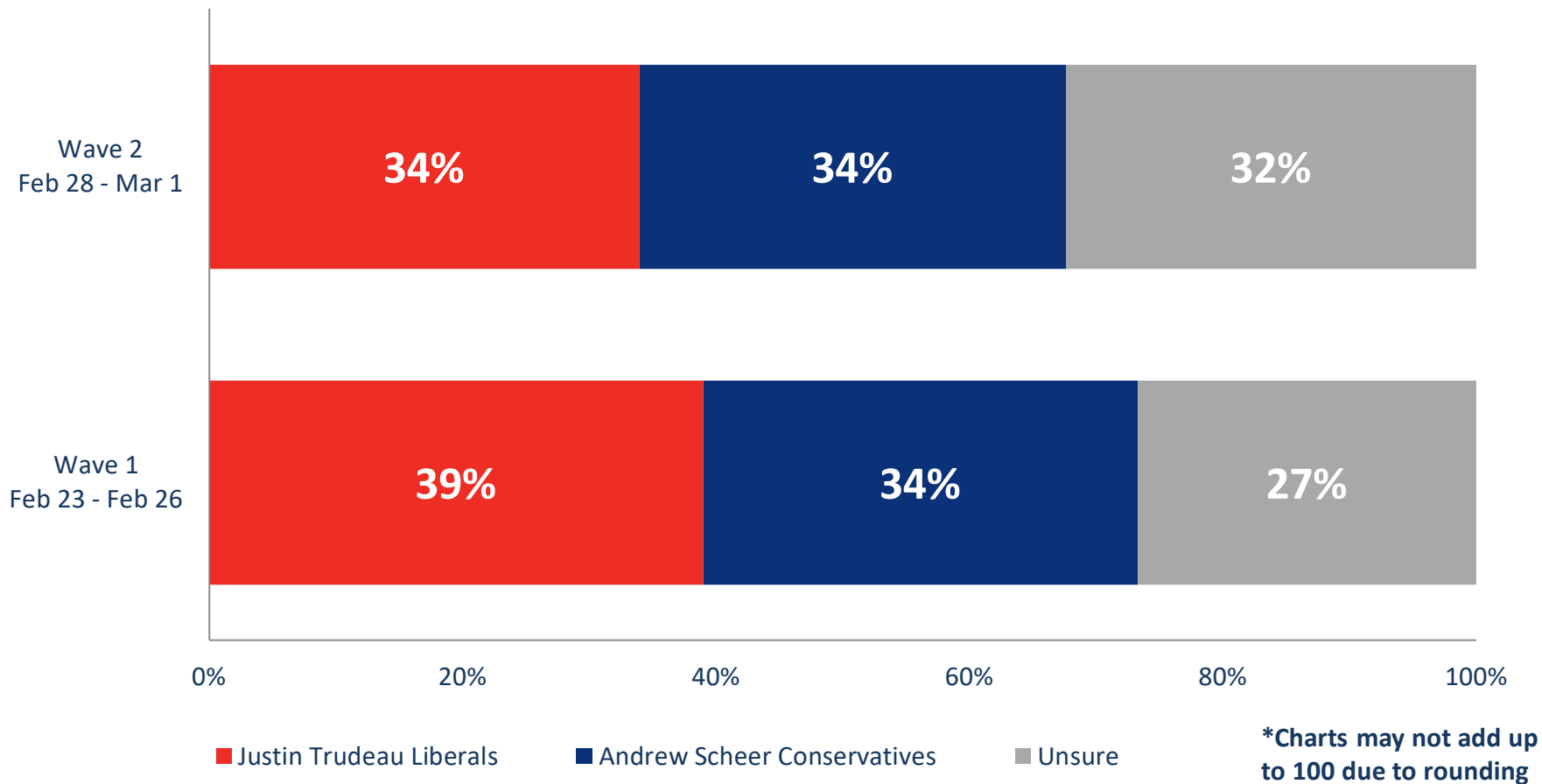**Feb 28 - Mar 1**
- Justin Trudeau Liberals: 34%
- Andrew Scheer Conservatives: 34%
- Unsure: 32%

Wave 1
Feb 23 - Feb 26
- Justin Trudeau Liberals: 39%
- Andrew Scheer Conservatives: 34%
- Unsure: 27%

■ Justin Trudeau Liberals   ■ Andrew Scheer Conservatives   ■ Unsure
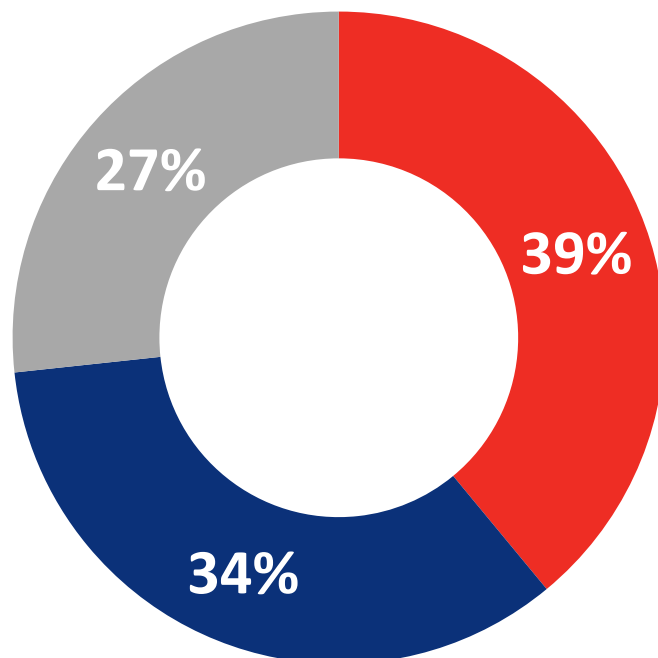
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Do you think a government led by [ROTATE] the Justin Trudeau Liberals or the Andrew Scheer Conservatives would be more ethical?

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Ethical government showdown – Wave 1

39%
34%
27%

	Liberals	Conservatives
Atlantic (n=100)	38.5%	31.0%
Quebec (n=250)	32.9%	27.4%
Ontario (n=300)	44.9%	32.8%
Prairies (n=200)	33.0%	52.3%
British Columbia (n=150)	45.5%	27.1%
Male (n=517)	34.3%	42.1%
Female (n=483)	43.5%	26.8%
18 to 34 (n=257)	41.3%	31.3%
35 to 54 (n=446)	33.1%	36.3%
55 plus (n=297)	42.5%	34.6%

■ Justin Trudeau Liberals ■ Andrew Scheer Conservatives ■ Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

QUESTION – Do you think a government led by [ROTATE] the Justin Trudeau Liberals or the Andrew Scheer Conservatives would be more ethical?

Ethical government showdown – Wave 2
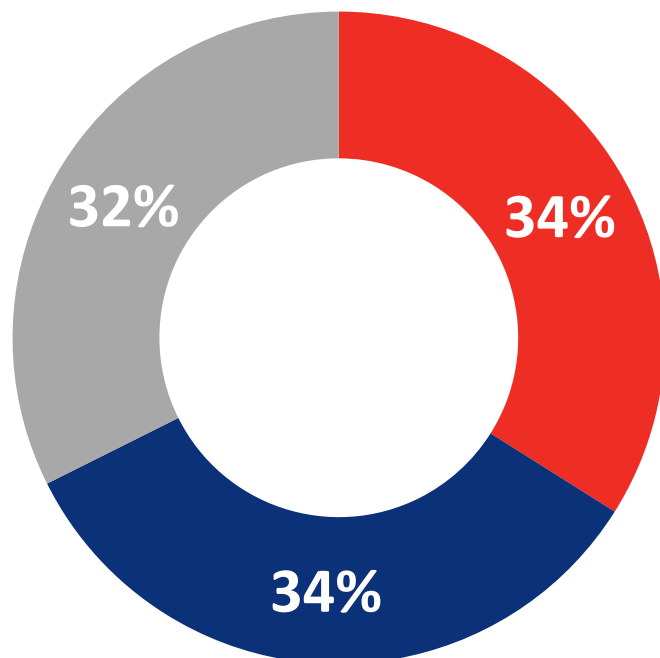
	Liberals	Conservatives
Atlantic (n=79)	31.7%	30.8%
Quebec (n=174)	29.5%	22.8%
Ontario (n=236)	38.4%	36.4%
Prairies (n=149)	31.4%	48.9%
British Columbia (n=112)	37.4%	27.9%
Male (n=398)	32.6%	39.6%
Female (n=352)	35.2%	28.0%
18 to 34 (n=195)	32.8%	30.9%
35 to 54 (n=335)	30.3%	36.3%
55 plus (n=220)	37.9%	33.3%

Legend: ■ Justin Trudeau Liberals ■ Andrew Scheer Conservatives ■ Unsure

***Weighted to the true population proportion.**
***Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.**

QUESTION – Do you think a government led by [ROTATE] the Justin Trudeau Liberals or the Andrew Scheer Conservatives would be more ethical?

Issues that influence votes

Wave 2
Feb 28 - Mar 1: 67% | 26% | 8%

Wave 1
Feb 23 - Feb 26: 73% | 17% | 10%

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%   100%

■ An issue like the economy   ■ An issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy   ■ Unsure

***Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding**

QUESTION – Let's take a moment to think about how you will vote in the next federal election. What is more important as an issue that will influence your vote [ROTATE] an issue like the economy or an issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy?

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Issues that influence votes – Wave 1

	Economy	SNC Lavalin
Atlantic (n=100)	68.3%	18.7%
Quebec (n=250)	70.4%	16.4%
Ontario (n=300)	73.9%	17.7%
Prairies (n=200)	80.2%	14.2%
British Columbia (n=150)	65.6%	22.0%
Male (n=517)	76.2%	16.6%
Female (n=483)	68.9%	18.2%
18 to 34 (n=257)	72.4%	16.9%
35 to 54 (n=446)	70.1%	19.0%
55 plus (n=297)	74.6%	16.4%

- An issue like the economy
- An issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy
- Unsure

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
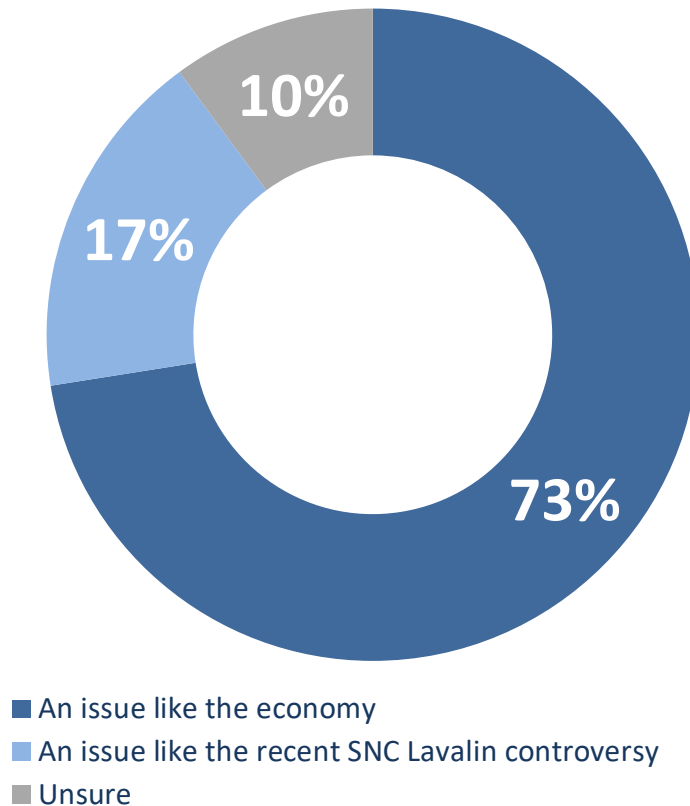***Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.**

QUESTION – Let's take a moment to think about how you will vote in the next federal election. What is more important as an issue that will influence your vote [ROTATE] an issue like the economy or an issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy?

Issues that influence votes – Wave 2

- An issue like the economy
- An issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy
- Unsure
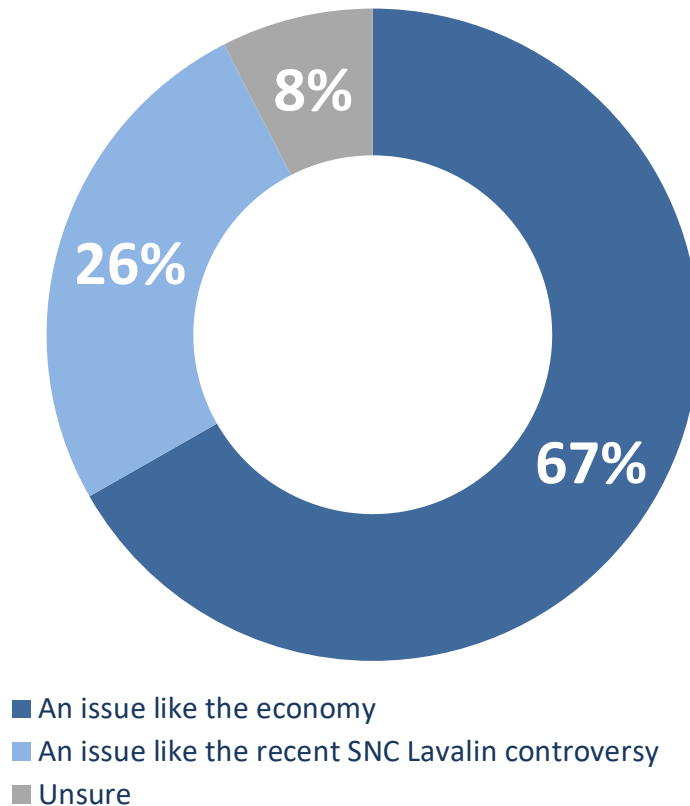
	Economy	SNC Lavalin
Atlantic (n=79)	60.6%	28.3%
Quebec (n=174)	69.8%	23.7%
Ontario (n=236)	68.6%	25.7%
Prairies (n=149)	66.0%	27.4%
British Columbia (n=112)	63.0%	24.9%
Male (n=398)	68.8%	25.3%
Female (n=352)	64.8%	26.1%
18 to 34 (n=195)	67.6%	24.4%
35 to 54 (n=335)	64.4%	27.3%
55 plus (n=220)	68.2%	25.3%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

QUESTION – Let's take a moment to think about how you will vote in the next federal election. What is more important as an issue that will influence your vote [ROTATE] an issue like the economy or an issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy?

METHODOLOGY

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between February 23rd and 26th, 2019 as part of an omnibus survey, and a second RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 750 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between February 28th and March 1st, 2019. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20, and the margin of error for a random survey of 750 Canadians is ±3.6 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

Readers should note that the sample for the second wave of research was drawn from the same 1,000 participants of the first wave to allow for a direct comparability on the impact of the testimony.

This study was commissioned by CTV News and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Element	Description
Organization who commissioned the research	CTV News
Final Sample Size	Wave 1: 1,000 Randomly selected individuals. Wave 2: 750 Randomly selected individuals.
Margin of Error	Wave 1: ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. Wave 2: ±3.6 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.
Mode of Survey	RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online omnibus survey
Sampling Method Base	The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.
Demographics (Other)	Age, gender, education, income
Fieldwork/Validation	Live interviews with live supervision to validate work.
Number of Calls/	Maximum of five call backs.
Time of Calls	Individuals were called between 12-5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30pm local time for the respondent.
Field Dates	Wave 1: February 23rd to 26th, 2019 Wave 2: February 28th to March 1st, 2019
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.
Standards	This report meets the standards set forth by ESOMAR and AAPOR.

Element	Description
Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure
Screening	Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.
Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 18 years old; individuals without land or cell line could not participate.
Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.
Estimated Response Rate	Wave 1: Nine percent, consistent with industry norms. Wave 2: 75 percent, consistent with industry norms.
Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.
Question Content	Wave 1 was module two of an omnibus survey. Module one was about ethics in federal politics. All questions asked in Wave 2 are contained in the report. This is part two of a three-part report. Part one was about the likeability of federal party leaders and part three was about the SNC-Lavalin controversy.
Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they were asked to individuals.
Survey Company	Nanos Research
Contact	Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions. http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. 237 Email: info@nanosresearch.com.

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			Canada 2019-02	Region					Gender		Age		
				Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question- On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is very low confidence and 10 very high confidence, how would you rate your confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	517	483	257	446	297
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
		Mean	4.84	4.80	5.58	4.87	4.05	4.60	4.83	4.84	4.68	4.73	5.03
	Very low confidence (1)	%	11.9	7.7	5.0	12.9	19.8	13.3	12.4	11.3	11.5	11.1	12.7
	2	%	6.4	7.4	4.3	7.4	8.6	4.7	6.5	6.4	9.0	7.5	3.7
	3	%	10.8	15.3	9.7	9.1	15.2	7.2	10.3	11.3	10.2	14.0	8.4
	4	%	11.4	11.3	8.4	11.0	9.6	19.7	12.4	10.4	12.0	10.3	12.0
	5	%	16.7	16.2	18.7	15.1	18.0	15.4	15.6	17.8	16.9	16.2	17.1
	6	%	14.9	17.9	13.2	15.1	11.1	20.3	14.1	15.7	15.9	14.5	14.6
	7	%	15.9	17.2	20.5	17.2	10.4	12.4	16.4	15.4	13.5	16.1	17.5
	8	%	7.3	5.2	13.4	6.1	3.8	5.6	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.5	7.8
	9	%	2.5	1.7	3.9	3.7	1.2	0.0	1.9	3.0	1.3	2.1	3.7
	Very high confidence (10)	%	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2
	Unsure	%	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3

			Canada 2019-02	Region					Gender		Age		
				Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question- Which one of the following federal party leaders do you believe is the most ethical?		Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	517	483	257	446	297
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
	Justin Trudeau	%	16.9	12.3	14.1	24.9	15.1	11.2	18.1	15.8	12.8	16.9	19.8
	Andrew Scheer	%	21.4	18.3	15.5	22.6	31.7	17.3	28.2	14.9	15.1	23.0	24.4
	Jagmeet Singh	%	6.1	4.9	7.2	5.7	5.4	6.7	5.5	6.7	10.3	5.5	3.6
	Elizabeth May	%	23.2	35.7	16.1	23.0	16.1	36.4	19.4	26.9	22.9	20.4	25.8
	Maxime Bernier	%	3.0	0.5	2.1	2.5	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.3	3.4	3.9	1.8
	Yves-François Blanchet	%	2.8	0.0	9.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	3.9	1.7	3.5	2.4	2.6
	None	%	11.0	15.0	13.3	8.8	9.4	11.4	10.4	11.7	13.5	12.9	7.7
	Unsure	%	15.6	13.4	22.0	11.7	17.2	12.2	10.9	20.2	18.4	15.0	14.2

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question- Which one of the following federal political parties do you believe is the most ethical?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	517	483	257	446	297
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
	Liberal	%	13.9	11.9	12.2	20.9	8.3	11.4	15.3	12.5	8.9	13.2	17.9
	Conservative	%	21.4	12.6	13.8	19.7	39.8	18.5	27.9	15.1	18.3	23.3	21.8
	NDP	%	11.7	13.0	14.3	9.8	11.1	11.1	9.0	14.3	15.5	12.0	8.7
	Bloc Quebecois	%	3.0	0.0	10.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.3	4.6	1.5	3.1
	Green Party	%	23.1	32.5	19.2	24.1	16.7	30.2	21.0	25.2	25.0	21.9	22.9
	People's Party	%	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.0	4.7	3.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	1.9
	None	%	12.5	19.0	14.6	10.7	10.1	11.6	12.0	13.0	14.2	14.5	9.5
	Unsure	%	12.0	8.8	14.5	12.2	10.0	12.5	8.0	15.9	11.2	10.3	14.1

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question- Do you think a government led by [randomize] the Justin Trudeau Liberals or the Andrew Scheer Conservatives would be more ethical?	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	517	483	257	446	297
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
	Justin Trudeau Liberals	%	39.0	38.5	32.9	44.9	33.0	45.5	34.3	43.5	41.3	33.1	42.5
	Andrew Scheer Conservatives	%	34.3	31.0	27.4	32.8	52.3	27.1	42.1	26.8	31.3	36.3	34.6
	Unsure	%	26.7	30.5	39.7	22.3	14.7	27.3	23.5	29.7	27.4	30.6	22.8

				Region					Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question- Let's take a moment to think about how you will vote in the next federal election. What is more important as an issue that will influence your vote [randomize] an issue like the economy or an issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy.	Total	Unwgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	517	483	257	446	297
		Wgt N	1000	100	250	300	200	150	491	509	271	340	389
	An issue like the economy	%	72.5	68.3	70.4	73.9	80.2	65.6	76.2	68.9	72.4	70.1	74.6
	An issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy	%	17.4	18.7	16.4	17.7	14.2	22.0	16.6	18.2	16.9	19.0	16.4
	Unsure	%	10.1	13.0	13.2	8.4	5.7	12.4	7.2	12.9	10.7	10.9	9.0

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,000 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between February 23rd and 26th, 2019. The margin of error for a random survey of 1,000 Canadians is ±3.1 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.
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					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is very low confidence and 10 very high confidence, how would you rate your confidence in politicians behaving in an ethical manner?	Total	Unwgt N	750	79	174	236	149	112	398	352	195	335	220
		Wgt N	750	75	187	225	150	113	367	383	203	255	292
		Mean	4.49	3.99	5.26	4.54	3.95	4.12	4.58	4.39	4.32	4.49	4.60
	Very low confidence (1)	%	14.2	12.8	8.0	15.5	19.2	16.1	13.8	14.6	13.6	14.7	14.2
	2	%	7.9	14.0	4.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.4	9.5	8.6	6.2
	3	%	14.0	23.6	13.2	9.2	15.3	16.6	13.6	14.4	16.1	13.3	13.1
	4	%	12.3	8.9	9.9	12.7	13.1	16.8	10.6	13.9	14.8	11.2	11.6
	5	%	17.6	17.2	18.0	19.6	18.9	11.8	17.4	17.9	13.5	18.2	20.1
	6	%	10.4	6.2	11.2	11.4	11.3	8.5	11.4	9.4	10.5	11.1	9.6
	7	%	12.6	12.1	19.1	10.8	6.5	14.0	11.6	13.6	14.0	12.3	12.0
	8	%	6.9	3.8	12.4	6.6	4.3	4.1	7.7	6.3	6.3	5.4	8.7
	9	%	1.9	1.5	1.7	3.1	0.9	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.6
	Very high confidence (10)	%	1.2	0.0	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.6
	Unsure	%	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.5

					Region				Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question – Which one of the following federal party leaders do you believe is the most ethical?	Total	Unwgt N	750	79	174	236	149	112	398	352	195	335	220
		Wgt N	750	75	187	225	150	113	367	383	203	255	292
	Justin Trudeau	%	11.6	8.8	11.9	13.9	10.6	9.7	14.7	8.6	6.0	12.4	14.8
	Andrew Scheer	%	20.9	22.2	11.0	22.7	33.9	15.6	27.4	14.8	15.3	19.5	26.1
	Jagmeet Singh	%	6.8	2.1	9.3	7.0	7.0	5.1	5.1	8.5	10.8	6.4	4.3
	Elizabeth May	%	29.0	37.5	24.7	28.3	19.7	44.1	24.3	33.5	29.3	27.9	29.7
	Maxime Bernier	%	3.4	0.7	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.9	4.0	2.7	3.8	3.9	2.6
	Yves-François Blanchet	%	2.2	0.0	7.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	3.2	1.2	3.6	1.6	1.7
	None	%	11.6	15.6	13.5	10.8	8.6	11.1	10.1	13.0	11.9	12.6	10.5
	Unsure	%	14.6	13.1	18.7	13.8	15.2	9.5	11.3	17.7	19.4	15.6	10.3

				Region					Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question - Which one of the following federal political parties do you believe is the most ethical?	Total	Unwgt N	750	79	174	236	149	112	398	352	195	335	220
		Wgt N	750	75	187	225	150	113	367	383	203	255	292
	Liberal	%	9.9	9.8	10.0	14.2	5.1	7.4	12.7	7.1	4.4	11.5	12.2
	Conservative	%	21.3	18.7	10.1	21.7	39.3	17.1	25.2	17.7	17.7	21.6	23.6
	NDP	%	10.6	11.5	8.9	10.1	13.0	11.0	9.6	11.6	14.3	9.7	8.9
	Bloc Quebecois	%	2.2	0.0	7.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.0	3.8	1.1	2.0
	Green Party	%	27.9	27.4	26.4	27.8	22.8	37.7	23.6	32.0	29.7	25.0	29.2
	People's Party	%	2.8	3.8	2.2	1.8	2.7	5.1	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
	None	%	13.9	17.1	18.8	12.8	8.0	13.4	13.9	13.9	16.6	13.6	12.2
	Unsure	%	11.4	11.8	16.0	10.6	9.1	8.3	9.1	13.7	11.2	14.7	8.7

				Region					Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question- Do you think a government led by [randomize] the Justin Trudeau Liberals or the Andrew Scheer Conservatives would be more ethical?	Total	Unwgt N	750	79	174	236	149	112	398	352	195	335	220
		Wgt N	750	75	187	225	150	113	367	383	203	255	292
	Justin Trudeau Liberals	%	34.0	31.7	29.5	38.4	31.4	37.4	32.6	35.2	32.8	30.3	37.9
	Andrew Scheer Conservatives	%	33.7	30.8	22.8	36.4	48.9	27.9	39.6	28.0	30.9	36.3	33.3
	Unsure	%	32.4	37.5	47.7	25.2	19.7	34.7	27.8	36.8	36.3	33.3	28.8

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 750 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between February 28th and March 1st, 2019. The margin of error for a random survey of 750 Canadians is ±3.6 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

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				Region					Gender		Age		
			Canada 2019-02	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 54	55 plus
Question- Let's take a moment to think about how you will vote in the next federal election. What is more important as an issue that will influence your vote [randomize] an issue like the economy or an issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy.	Total	Unwgt N	750	79	174	236	149	112	398	352	195	335	220
		Wgt N	750	75	187	225	150	113	367	383	203	255	292
	An issue like the economy	%	66.8	60.6	69.8	68.6	66.0	63.0	68.8	64.8	67.6	64.4	68.2
	An issue like the recent SNC Lavalin controversy	%	25.7	28.3	23.7	25.7	27.4	24.9	25.3	26.1	24.4	27.3	25.3
	Unsure	%	7.5	11.1	6.5	5.6	6.6	12.0	5.8	9.2	8.0	8.3	6.6